

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT TACOMA

ANNA KUN,

PLAINTIFF,

vs.

CLARK COUNTY; DEPUTY SLAV PAVLENKO, individually and as an employee of Clark County Sheriff's Office; DEPUTY JOHN DOE, individually and as an employee of Clark County Sheriff's Office,

DEFENDANTS.

No. 3:21-cv-21-5819

**COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES AND  
DEMAND FOR JURY**

**[JURY DEMAND]**

1           **I.       INTRODUCTION**

2           1.1     This is a civil action brought by plaintiff, Ms. Anna Kun, against Clark  
3     County, and Sheriff's Deputy Slav Pavlenko and others, as a result of Deputy  
4     Pavlenko and other deputies barging into Ms. Kun's home at night without a warrant  
5     or any other lawful authority to investigate a misdemeanor, and then searching her  
6     home, seizing her, interrogating her, and arresting her without probable cause,

1 thereby depriving plaintiff of her rights, property, and liberty without due process of  
2 law, as guaranteed by the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of  
3 the United States, 42 U.S.C. and §§ 1983, 1985, 1986, and 1988, and common law.

4

## **II. PARTIES**

5       2.1 Plaintiff ANNA KUN was at all times relevant a citizen of the United  
6 States residing in Clark County, Washington.

7       2.2 Defendant CLARK COUNTY, a municipal corporation, is a lawfully  
8 constituted municipal corporation and body politic of the State of Washington, and  
9 at all times material to this action operated the Clark County Sheriff's Office.

10       2.3 Defendant SLAV PAVLENKO, is, and at all times relevant, was a  
11 resident of the Clark County, Washington and an employee of the Clark County  
12 Sheriff's Office, acting as a lawfully commissioned Sheriff's Deputy. SLAV  
13 PAVLENKO is being sued both in his individual capacity, personal capacity, and  
14 official capacity.

15       2.4 Defendant DEPUTY JOHN DOE, is, and at all times relevant, was a  
16 resident of the Clark County, Washington, and an employee of the Clark County  
17 Sheriff's Office, acting as a lawfully commissioned Sheriff's Deputy. DEPUTY  
18 JOHN DOE is being sued both in his individual capacity, personal capacity, and  
19 official capacity.

1       2.5 The identity of DEPUTY JOHN DOE is known to, or can easily be  
2 obtained by, Defendant Clark County and Defendant Slav Pavlenko.

### **III. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

4           3.1    This action is brought pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §§ 1983, 1985(3) and §  
5           1988, and the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments.

6           3.2 Jurisdiction is founded on 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1332, and 1343 and the  
7 aforementioned statutory and constitutional provisions.

8           3.3 This action also includes state law claims arising from the same incident  
9 and involving the same parties.

10        3.4 This court can and should exercise supplemental jurisdiction over state  
11 claims and other parties under 28 U.S.C. § 1337(a) as the other claims “are so related  
12 to claims in the action within such original jurisdiction that they form part of the  
13 same case or controversy under Article III of the United States Constitution.”

14        3.5 All parties are resident in or doing business in Clark County,  
15 Washington and the Western District of the United States Federal Court for  
16 Washington, and are citizens of the United States of America.

17       3.6   Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 as a  
18 substantial part of the events and omissions giving rise to the claims asserted herein  
19 occurred in Clark County, Washington, which is in this court's district and division.

1       3.7 The complaint is timely filed within the applicable statute of  
2 limitations. The appropriate statute of limitations is Washington's three-year statute  
3 for personal injury claims. RCW 4.16.080. The United States Supreme Court and  
4 the Ninth Circuit have held that 42 U.S.C. § 1983, which does not contain a statute  
5 of limitations, adopts the relevant statute of limitations for personal injury actions.  
6 *Wilson v. Garcia*, 471 U.S. 261 (1985); *Stanley v. Trustees of California State*  
7 *University*, 433 F.3d 1129 (9th Cir. 2006).

8                          **IV. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

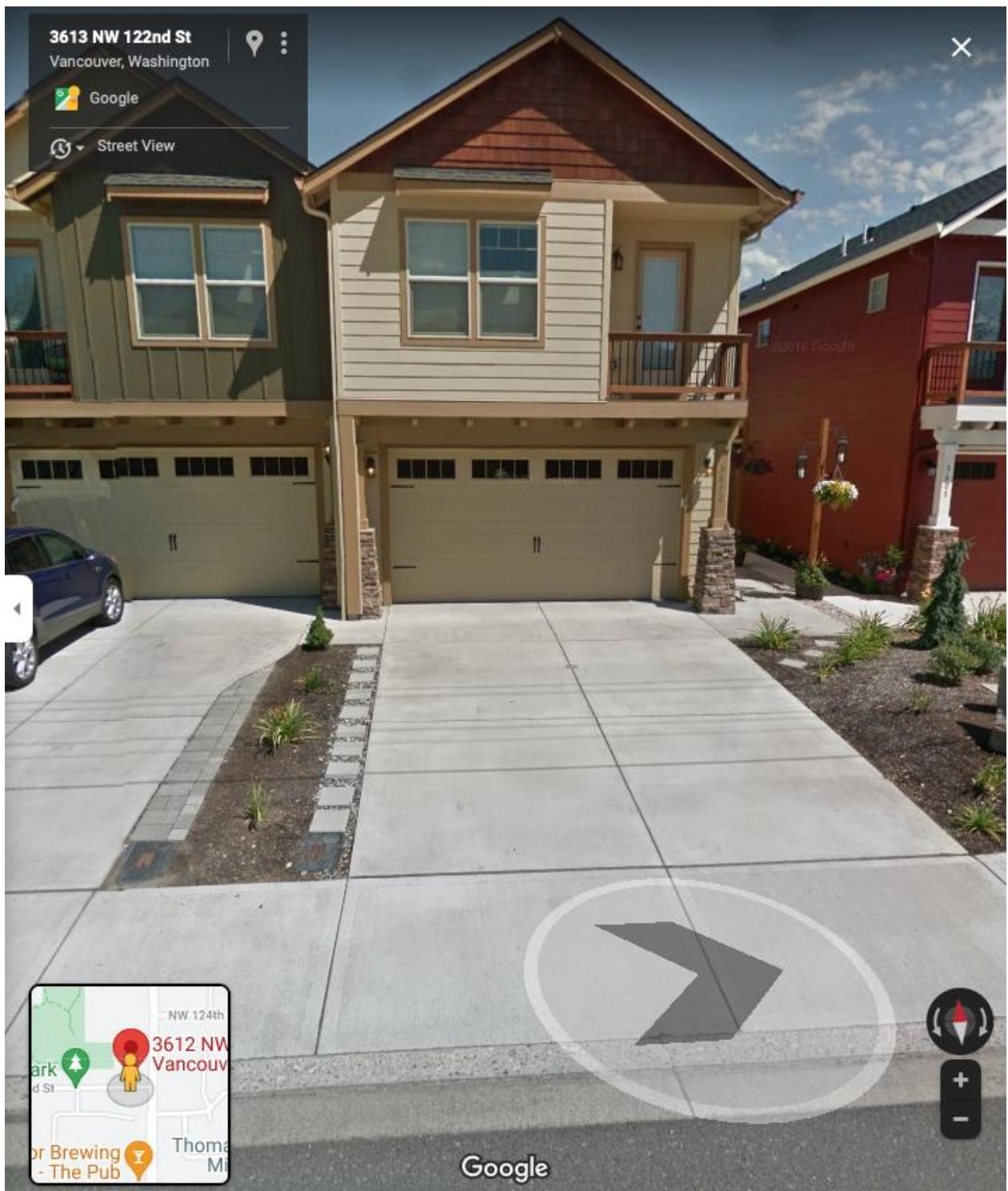
9       4.1 Ms. Anna Kun has never been convicted of a crime.

10      4.2 Ms. Kun immigrated from the U.S.S.R. to the United State of America  
11 several years prior to this incident.

12      4.3 Ms. Kun left Russia to be free from government oppression of  
13 individual liberty, and so she could avoid persecution based on religion.

14      4.4 At the time relevant to this matter, and on September 13<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup>,  
15 2019, Ms. Kun lived in Vancouver, Washington at 3613 NW 122<sup>nd</sup> St.

16      4.5 Below is a true and correct image of Ms. Kun's residence, 3613 NW  
17 122<sup>nd</sup> St, as it generally appeared from the roadway at all times relevant to this  
18 matter.



1                  4.6    In the early morning of September 13<sup>th</sup> or 14<sup>th</sup>, 2019, Ms. Kun drove  
2  
3 her car to her personal residence.

1       4.7 At all times relevant to this case, Deputy Pavlenko and Deputy Doe  
2 were deputies for the Clark County Sheriff's Office and acting under color of state  
3 law.

4       4.8 On September 13<sup>th</sup> or 14<sup>th</sup>, 2019, at approximately 1:47 AM, Deputy  
5 Pavlenko observed the vehicle being driven by Ms. Kun shortly before she arrived  
6 at her home.

7       4.9 Shortly after Deputy Pavlenko first observed Ms. Kun, Deputy  
8 Pavlenko observed Ms. Kun make a left turn onto the street of her personal  
9 residence.

10       4.10 Prior to making that left hand turn, Ms. Kun activated her left-hand turn  
11 signal.

12       4.11 Deputy Pavlenko then observed Ms. Kun pull her car into her driveway  
13 at 3612 NW 122nd St.

14       4.12 The distance from that left hand turn to Ms. Kun's garage was very  
15 short.

16       4.13 The amount of time from when Deputy Pavlenko observed Ms. Kun  
17 make the left-hand turn, to when Ms. Kun pulled her car into the driveway was under  
18 45 seconds.

19       4.14 Deputy Pavlenko observed Ms. Kun's garage door open and watched  
20 her safely park her car inside her garage.

1       4.15 When Ms. Kun arrived at her residence, she drove her car completely  
2 into her garage, parked, and turned off the engine.

3       4.16 When Ms. Kun turned off her car, the car was completely inside of the  
4 garage.

5       4.17 When Ms. Kun was driving home that night, she obeyed traffic laws.

6       4.18 During the time that Deputy Pavlenko observed Ms. Kun driving, he  
7 observed no driving infractions.

8       4.19 During that time that Deputy Pavlenko observed Ms. Kun driving, Ms.  
9 Kun committed no driving infractions.

10       4.20 Deputy Pavlenko stopped his patrol car on the street and approached  
11 Ms. Kun's garage.

12       4.21 When Deputy Pavlenko parked his car on the street, he blocked or  
13 partially blocked the driveway to Ms. Kun's home.

14       4.22 Deputy Pavlenko could see that the garage was attached to, and a part  
15 of, the residence.

16       4.23 While standing at the threshold of the garage door, Deputy Pavlenko  
17 waited about 10-15 seconds for Ms. Kun to step out of her vehicle.

18       4.24 When Ms. Kun exited her vehicle, she was surprised at the presence of  
19 Deputy Pavlenko.

1       4.25 An employee of the Clark County Prosecutor's Office, who had driven  
2 up to Ms. Kun's residence, made a video recording of Deputy Pavlenko walking up  
3 to the threshold of Ms. Kun's home.

4       4.26 The video made by the employee of the Clark County Prosecutor's  
5 Office ends once Deputy Pavlenko reached the threshold of the home.

6       4.27 Soon after the video camera stopped recording, Deputy Pavlenko  
7 crossed the threshold of the home and entered Ms. Kun's home through the garage  
8 door.

9       4.28 Ms. Kun was no longer free to leave and effectively arrested in her  
10 home once Deputy Pavlenko entered her home.

11       4.29 Deputy Pavlenko, once inside the home, asked Ms. Kun questions.

12       4.30 Deputy John Doe, who arrived after Deputy Pavlenko, also entered Ms.  
13 Kun's home and searched for evidence.

14       4.31 Defendants did not have a warrant at the time they entered Ms. Kun's  
15 home.

16       4.32 Defendants did not have probable cause that any crime had occurred at  
17 the time they entered Ms. Kun's home.

18       4.33 Defendants were not in hot pursuit at the time they entered Ms. Kun's  
19 home.

1       4.34 Deputy Pavlenko did not believe there were any exigent circumstances  
2 at the time he entered Ms. Kun's home.

3       4.35 There were no exigent circumstances at the time that Defendants  
4 entered Ms. Kun's home.

5       4.36 Ms. Kun did not consent to any deputy entering her home.

6       4.37 Prior to entering Ms. Kun's residence, Deputy Pavlenko never advised  
7 Ms. Kun of any of her rights.

8       4.38 Defendants had no exception to the warrant requirement when they  
9 entered Ms. Kun's home.

10       4.39 Once inside the garage Deputy Pavlenko took Ms. Kun's license from  
11 her and then continued his criminal investigation.

12       4.40 Ms. Kun objected to Deputy Pavlenko's actions and asked him about  
13 her rights.

14       4.41 Despite Ms. Kun's questions about her rights, Deputy Pavlenko  
15 continued to remain in, and search, her home.

16       4.42 Deputy Pavlenko did not observe any slurred speech by Ms. Kun that  
17 night.

18       4.43 Deputy Pavlenko later noted in his report that Ms. Kun's coordination  
19 was fair that night.

1       4.44 Deputy Pavlenko arrested Ms. Kun, placed her in handcuffs, and  
2 transported her to the Clark County Jail.

3       4.45 Deputy Pavlenko did not have probable cause to arrest when he placed  
4 Ms. Kun in handcuffs and transported her to jail.

5       4.46 Ms. Kun's 14 year old daughter was then left at home alone.

6       4.47 Deputy Pavlenko alleged that Ms. Kun had committed a gross  
7 misdemeanor violation of Washington State traffic law.

8       4.48 Deputy Pavlenko had Ms. Kun's car towed out of her garage.

9       4.49 Ms. Kun was required to pay the tow fee before she could obtain her  
10 car.

11       4.50 Deputy Pavlenko did not have a warrant to seize and tow Ms. Kun's  
12 vehicle.

13       4.51 Deputy Pavlenko filed criminal charges against Ms. Kun in the Clark  
14 County District Court under case number 9z0911915.

15       4.52 The arrest caused great emotional distress and embarrassment to Ms.  
16 Kun.

17       4.53 As a result of the acts of the Defendants, Ms. Kun suffered injury to  
18 body and mind, emotional distress and humiliation.

19       4.54 Ms. Kun was forced to hire a defense attorney to defend her against the  
20 charges filed by Deputy Pavlenko in 9z0911915.

1       4.55 Ms. Kun incurred legal defense fees associated with the defense of her  
2 criminal charges in 9z0911915.

3       4.56 Ms. Kun's defense counsel filed a motion to suppress all evidence  
4 obtained after the point that Deputy Pavlenko crossed the threshold into her home  
5 without a warrant.

6       4.57 At the suppression hearing, the prosecution was represented by a deputy  
7 prosecutor from the Clark County Washington Prosecutor's Office.

8       4.58 Deputy Pavlenko testified under oath at the suppression hearing.

9 ***Hearing Testimony 9z0911915***

10       4.59 During sworn testimony in the suppression hearing held in cause  
11 number 9z0911915, the following exchange occurred between Ms. Kun's defense  
12 attorney and Deputy Pavlenko:

13           Defense Counsel: What was the total amount of time from when you  
14           first observed Ms. Kuhn on the road to when you  
15           placed her under arrest?

16           Deputy Pavlenko: About five minutes. I'm not sure exactly how long.

17           Defense Counsel: Could it be less than four minutes?

18           Deputy Pavlenko: It could be.

19       4.60 During sworn testimony in the suppression hearing held in cause  
20 number 9z0911915, the following exchange occurred between Ms. Kun's defense  
21 attorney and Deputy Pavlenko:

22           Defense Counsel: Okay. Now, that vehicle, the way the road is set up,  
23           it was a left hand turn that that car made, and then the home  
24           was immediately on the right. Correct?

1           Deputy Pavlenko: Yes.  
2           Defense Counsel: So, that car turned left, and immediately pulled into  
3                 the garage of that home.  
4           Deputy Pavlenko: Yes.  
5           Defense Counsel: And you pulled up behind and then activated your  
6                 red lights?  
7           Deputy Pavlenko: Yes.  
8           Defense Counsel: You got out of your car, and you walked up to the  
9                 threshold of the garage.  
10          Deputy Pavlenko: Yes.  
11          Defense Counsel: Now at the point that you reached the threshold of  
12                 the garage, the information that you had was what you  
13                 observed at the intersection just a moment before. Right?  
14          Deputy Pavlenko: Yes.  
15          Defense Counsel: And you had heard an alert from dispatch that  
16                 someone had called in a possible DUI. Correct?  
17          Deputy Pavlenko: Yes.  
18          Defense Counsel: And you had not spoken to the other officer,  
19                 correct?  
20          Deputy Pavlenko: Correct.  
21          Defense Counsel: And you had not spoken to the person who, uh,  
22                 came up to the scene?  
23          Deputy Pavlenko: Correct.  
24          Defense Counsel: All right. Now, at that point, you were investigating  
25                 a traffic infraction, correct?  
26          Deputy Pavlenko: Yes. Initially.

27           4.61 During sworn testimony in the suppression hearing held in cause  
28           number 9z0911915, the following exchange occurred between Ms. Kun's defense  
29           attorney and Deputy Pavlenko:

30          Defense Counsel: All right. Now, at that point that Ms. Kuhn was in  
31                 her garage, on the inside of the garage, correct?  
32          Deputy Pavlenko: Yes.  
33          Defense Counsel: And you did not go into her garage at that point  
34                 because you knew that you could not pass the threshold of  
35                 her garage, correct?  
36          Deputy Pavlenko: Yes.

1           Defense Counsel: All right. Because you've been trained that the  
2           threshold of the home is something you can't go past  
3           without a warrant or an exigency or consent, correct?  
4           Deputy Pavlenko: Right. Since I, at that point, was only investigating  
5           a traffic infraction, correct.

6           4.62 During sworn testimony in the suppression hearing held in cause  
7           number 9z0911915, the following exchange occurred between Ms. Kun's defense  
8           attorney and Deputy Pavlenko:

9           Defense Counsel: So when you were standing at the threshold of her  
10          garage, you didn't observe any indication that she was  
11          fleeing the area, correct?  
12          Deputy Pavlenko: Correct.  
13          Defense Counsel: And in fact, your car was blocking the driveway,  
14          essentially, so she's not getting back in her car and trying  
15          to flee, right?

16          Deputy Pavlenko: I was parked on the road, but I see what you're  
17          saying. Yes.

18           4.63 During sworn testimony in the suppression hearing held in cause  
19           number 9z0911915, the following exchange occurred between Ms. Kun's defense  
20           attorney and Deputy Pavlenko:

21          Defense Counsel: She hadn't made any furtive or threatening  
22          movements, correct?  
23          Deputy Pavlenko: No.  
24          Defense Counsel: She didn't attempt to run inside the... Deeper into  
25          the house and get away from you?

26          Deputy Pavlenko: No.  
27          Defense Counsel: She didn't attempt to close the garage door or  
28          anything like that?  
29          Deputy Pavlenko: No.

1       4.64 During sworn testimony in the suppression hearing held in cause  
2 number 9z0911915, the following exchange occurred between Ms. Kun's defense  
3 attorney and Deputy Pavlenko:

Defense Counsel: And you did not, at any point, in your communications with Ms. Kuhn that night, observe any slurred speech at all, did you?

Deputy Pavlenko: No.

8       4.65 During sworn testimony in the suppression hearing held in cause  
9 number 9z0911915, the following exchange occurred between Ms. Kun's defense  
10 attorney and Deputy Pavlenko:

Defense Counsel: Okay. You did not observe her having difficulty walking, to the best of your recollection?

Deputy Pavlenko: Yes. Correct.

14        4.66 During sworn testimony in the suppression hearing held in cause  
15 number 9z0911915, the following exchange occurred between Ms. Kun's defense  
16 attorney and Deputy Pavlenko:

Defense Counsel: Okay. So let's be very clear about exactly what you said to her. You said exactly two words to her. The one. First word is can, and the second word is I. That is the only thing you said to her, correct?

Deputy Pavlenko: Yes.

Defense Counsel: You did not say, "Can I come into your home?"

Deputy Pavlenko: Correct.

24        4.67 During sworn testimony in the suppression hearing held in cause  
25 number 9z0911915, the following exchange occurred between Ms. Kun's defense  
26 attorney and Deputy Pavlenko:

1      Defense Counsel: All right. And when you said, "Can I?" She did not  
2                        provide you a verbal response at all, did she?

3      Deputy Pavlenko: No. Correct. Yes.

4      Defense Counsel: She did not say, "Yes, you can come into my home."

5      Deputy Pavlenko: Correct.

6      Defense Counsel: She did not say, "I consent to you entering my  
7                        home."

8      Deputy Pavlenko: Correct.

9      Defense Counsel: And you did not advise her that before you came  
10                        into her home, she doesn't have to allow you into her  
11                        home, did you?

12     Deputy Pavlenko: No.

13     Defense Counsel: You did not give her any advisement of her rights  
14                        before you came into her home that night.

15     Deputy Pavlenko: No.

16     Defense Counsel: Now, once you walked into her home, that is when  
17                        you started to ask her questions about, uh, alcohol.  
18                        Correct?

19     Deputy Pavlenko: Yes.

20     Defense Counsel: And that was in furtherance of your investigation of  
21                        her for DUI, correct?

22     Deputy Pavlenko: Yes.

23     4.68 During sworn testimony in the suppression hearing held in cause

24     number 9z0911915, the following exchange occurred between Ms. Kun's defense

25     attorney and Deputy Pavlenko:

26     Defense Counsel: Prior to the point where you asked Ms. Kuhn if she  
27                        would like to take field sobriety tests, had you established  
28                        probable cause, in your mind, to arrest her for DUI?

29     Deputy Pavlenko: Not maybe... Not that moment. I needed to talk to  
30                        her a little bit more.

31     Defense Counsel: Okay. So, how long had you been in her garage  
32                        when you asked her about the field sobriety tests?

33     Deputy Pavlenko: I don't know.

34     Defense Counsel: And so, at that moment when you asked her if she  
35                        wanted to do field sobriety tests, she never said no.

36     Deputy Pavlenko: Correct.

1           Defense Counsel: She simply asked some questions about what her  
2           rights were and what the impact of those tests would be.

3           Deputy Pavlenko: The impact of those tests if she wouldn't do those  
4           tests would be, yes.

5           Defense Counsel: Okay. And at that point, you arrested her.

6           Deputy Pavlenko: I got to the point where talking to her, being in close  
7           proximity with her, yeah. I told her she was under arrest  
8           for DUI.

9           Defense Counsel: And you had talked to her for a total of two to three  
10          minutes?

11          Deputy Pavlenko: Yeah.

12          Defense Counsel: You had observed no slurred speech?

13          Deputy Pavlenko: Correct.

14          4.69 During sworn testimony in the suppression hearing held in cause  
15          number 9z0911915, the following exchange occurred between Ms. Kun's defense  
16          attorney and Deputy Pavlenko:

17          Defense Counsel: Do you think it might have been frightening for a  
18           woman to have a man come into her home at night and  
19           start asking her to perform testing?

20          Deputy Pavlenko: I think probably.

21          4.70 During sworn testimony in the suppression hearing held in cause  
22          number 9z0911915, the following exchange occurred between Ms. Kun's defense  
23          attorney and Deputy Pavlenko:

24          Defense Counsel: Did you offer her a portable breath test?

25          Deputy Pavlenko: I can't remember.

26          Defense Counsel: So she never denied a handheld breath test or  
27           declined to take a handheld breath test.

28          Deputy Pavlenko: Can't remember. Sorry.

29          4.71 In fact, Deputy Pavlenko never offered Ms. Kun the opportunity to take  
30          a preliminary breath test before he arrested her in her home.

1       4.72 During sworn testimony in the suppression hearing held in cause  
2 number 9z0911915, the following exchange occurred between Ms. Kun's defense  
3 attorney and Deputy Pavlenko:

4              Defense Counsel: Prior to entering her garage, you didn't read her her  
5                           Miranda rights or provide her any advising of her rights.

6              Deputy Pavlenko: Correct.

7              Defense Counsel: And at the jail, you did not provide her an  
8                           opportunity to sign this implied consent form, did you?

9              Deputy Pavlenko: Correct.

10        *Ruling from Trial Court*

11        4.73 Following Deputy Pavlenko's testimony at the pretrial hearing, the  
12 Clark County District Court Judge found that the warrantless entry into Ms. Kun's  
13 home was unlawful.

14        4.74 As a result of the motion and hearing, on May 20, 2020, the Clark  
15 County District Court Judge entered an order that suppressed all evidence from the  
16 point of Deputy Pavlenko's entry into Ms. Kun's home and dismissed the case  
17 against her.

18        4.75 Attached as Exhibit A to this Complaint is a true and correct copy of  
19 the ruling referenced above.

20        4.76 The Clark County Prosecutor's Office did not appeal the dismissal.

21        4.77 Following the court ruling, a grievance was filed on behalf of Ms. Kun  
22 with the Clark County Sheriff's Office regarding the warrantless entry into Ms.  
23 Kun's home.

1       4.78 The grievance consisted of a cover letter and a copy of the trial court's  
2 ruling on the motion to suppress and dismiss.

3       4.79 Attached as Exhibit B to this Complaint is a true copy of that grievance  
4 referenced above.

5       4.80 In response to that grievance, Clark County Sheriff Chuck Atkins  
6 responded with a letter.

7       4.81 Sheriff Atkins' response letter attached a copy of the original grievance  
8 (Exhibit B) and the ruling from the court (Exhibit A).

9       4.82 A true and correct copy of Sheriff Atkins' response is attached to this  
10 Complaint as Exhibit C.

11       4.83 At all times relevant, Chuck Atkins was the elected Sheriff for Clark  
12 County Washington, and was acting in such capacity as the agent, servant, and  
13 employee of the defendant Clark County and had policy making authority for the  
14 Clark County Sheriff's Office.

15       4.84 In Sheriff Atkins' letter dated September, 8, 2020, he wrote:

16       “I have reviewed Ms. Kun's formal complaint against the warrantless  
17 search and unlawful entry into her home and the contemporaneous  
18 seizure of her person by Deputy Yarslav Pavlenko. My review included  
19 No. 9z0911915, ANNA KUN'S MOTION TO SUPPRESS AND  
20 DISMISS and all relevant police reports. I concur with your motion  
21 and his honorable Judge Zimmerman's dismissal.”

1       4.85 Sheriff Atkins also wrote in his letter that his investigation into the  
2 grievance concluded that Deputy Pavlenko “lacked a clear understanding of the  
3 search and seizure laws...”

4       4.86 Deputy Pavlenko is not entitled to qualified immunity as he violated  
5 Ms. Kun’s rights, and clearly established law, when he entered her home without a  
6 warrant.

7       4.87 “All warrantless entries of a home are presumptively unreasonable.  
8 *Payton v. New York*, 445 U.S. 573, 100 S. Ct. 1371, 63 L. Ed. 2d 639 (1980).

9       4.88 “Freedom from intrusion into the home or dwelling is the archetype of  
10 the privacy protection secured by the Fourth Amendment.” *Dorman v. United States*,  
11 140 U.S. App. D.C. 313, 317, 435 F.2d 385 (1970).

12       4.89 “Exigent circumstances” involve a true emergency, i.e., “an immediate  
13 major crisis,” requiring swift action to prevent imminent danger to life, forestall the  
14 imminent escape of a suspect, or the destruction of evidence. *Dorman*, 140 U.S. App.  
15 DC at 319.

16       4.90 There was no exigent circumstance justifying the warrantless entry into  
17 Ms. Kun’s home by Defendants.

18       4.91 “[T]he natural dissipation of alcohol in the blood” is not a per se or  
19 categorical exigency such that it justifies entry into a home. *Missouri v. McNeely*,  
20 569 U.S. 141, 156, 133 S. Ct. 1552, 1563 (2013); *see also Byars v. State*, 130 Nev.

1 Adv. Op. 85, 336 P.3d 939 (2014) (potential loss of blood marijuana content  
2 evidence is not exigency justifying warrantless search).

3           4.92 “When a prosecutor seeks to rely upon consent to justify the lawfulness  
4 of a search, he has the burden of proving that the consent was, in fact, freely and  
5 voluntarily given.” *Bumper v. North Carolina*, 391 U.S. 543, 548, 88 S. Ct. 1788,  
6 20 L. Ed. 2d 797 (1968).

7           4.93 There was no consent given for the warrantless entry into Ms. Kun's  
8 home by Defendants.

## ***Notice Claims***

10       4.94 On or about November 9, 2020, a notice required under RCW 4.96 et.  
11 seq. was served on the CLARK COUNTY, regarding the federal and state law  
12 claims pleaded in this complaint.

**V. FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**UNLAWFUL SEARCH OF HOME**  
**FOURTH AMENDMENT VIOLATION**  
**(42 U.S.C. § 1983 *et seq.*)**  
**(ALL DEFENDANTS)**

18           5.1 Plaintiff hereby restates and incorporates by reference all paragraphs of  
19 this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

20           5.2 Defendants unreasonably, recklessly, knowingly, intentionally,  
21 willfully and wantonly entered and searched Ms. Kun's residence without a warrant  
22 or an exception to the warrant requirement.

1       5.3   The search of Ms. Kun's home by Defendants was unreasonable.

2       5.4   Defendants acted with knowledge that they had no legal basis to enter  
3 and search Ms. Kun's home.

4       5.5   No warrant existed for the search of Ms. Kun's residence.

5       5.6   No authority in law existed to search Ms. Kun's residence.

6       5.7   As a result of the actions of Defendants, Plaintiff was deprived of her  
7 control and use of her property, both the residence and its contents, without due  
8 process of law in violation of her rights under the Fourth and Fourteenth  
9 Amendments to the United States Constitution.

10      5.8   As a proximate result of the violation of the Plaintiff's constitutional  
11 rights by Defendants, Ms. Kun suffered and will continue to suffer damages in the  
12 amount to be proven at trial.

13      5.9   The conduct of Defendants also subjects them to punitive damages in  
14 an amount to be proven at trial.

15                     **VI. SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**  
16                     **SEIZURE OF PERSON**  
17                     **FOURTH AMENDMENT VIOLATION**  
18                     **(42 U.S.C. § 1983 *et seq.*)**  
19                     **(ALL DEFENDANTS)**

20      6.1   Plaintiff hereby restates and incorporates by reference all paragraphs of  
21 this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

1       6.2 Defendants unreasonably, recklessly, knowingly, intentionally,  
2 willfully, and wantonly seized Ms. Kun and her residence by entering her residence  
3 and seizing her in her residence without a warrant or an exception to the warrant  
4 requirement.

5       6.3 The seizure of Ms. Kun by Defendants was unreasonable.

6       6.4 Defendants restrained Ms. Kun's liberty through coercion, physical  
7 force, or a show of authority.

8       6.5 Under all of the circumstances, a reasonable person in Ms. Kun's  
9 position would not have felt free to ignore the presence of law enforcement and to  
10 go about her business.

11       6.6 At no point did Defendants advise Ms. Kun that she was free to leave.

12       6.7 From the time that Defendants entered Ms. Kun's home she was not  
13 free to leave.

14       6.8 As a result of the actions of Defendants, Plaintiff was deprived of her  
15 control and use of her person without due process of law in violation of her rights  
16 under the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution.

17       6.9 As a proximate result of the violation of the Plaintiff's constitutional  
18 rights by Defendants, Ms. Kun suffered and will continue to suffer damages in the  
19 amount to be proven at trial.

6.10 The conduct of Defendants also subjects them to punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

**VII. THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION  
ARREST WITHOUT PROBABLE CAUSE  
FOURTH AMENDMENT VIOLATION  
(42 U.S.C. § 1983 *et seq.*)  
(ALL DEFENDANTS)**

7.1 Plaintiff hereby restates and incorporates by reference all paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

7.2 Defendants unreasonably, recklessly, knowingly, intentionally, willfully and wantonly arrested Ms. Kun by acting with knowledge that Ms. Kun was innocent of any crimes and without probable cause in violation of her 4<sup>th</sup> Amendment protections provided by the United States Constitution.

### 7.3 Probable cause never existed for the arrest of Ms. Kun.

7.4 At all times, Defendants knew Ms. Kun was innocent.

7.5 As a proximate result of Defendants' violation of the Plaintiff's constitutional rights, Ms. Kun suffered and will continue to suffer damages in the amount to be proven at trial.

7.6 Defendants' conduct also subjects them to punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

**VIII. FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**SEIZURE OF VEHICLE**  
**FOURTH AMENDMENT VIOLATION**  
**(42 U.S.C. § 1983 *et seq.*)**  
**(ALL DEFENDANTS)**

8.1 Plaintiff hereby restates and incorporates by reference all paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

8.2 Defendants unreasonably, recklessly, knowingly, intentionally, willfully, and wantonly seized and towed Ms. Kun's vehicle from her garage.

### 8.3 No warrant authorized the seizure of Ms. Kun's vehicle.

#### 8.4 No exception to the warrant requirement existed.

8.5 As a proximate result of Defendants' violation of the Plaintiff's constitutional rights, Ms. Kun suffered and will continue to suffer damages in the amount to be proven at trial.

8.6 Defendants conduct also subjects them to punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

**IX. FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**NEGLIGENCE**  
**(State Law)**  
**(ALL DEFENDANTS)**

9.1 Plaintiff hereby restates and incorporates by reference all paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

1       9.2   On the date that Defendant deputies searched Ms. Kun's home without  
2 a warrant, they were acting as agents of Clark County, within the scope of their  
3 employment with Clark County.

4       9.3   Clark County and its agents, Defendant deputies, owe a duty of care to  
5 persons with whom they interact in a police operation to take reasonable care so not  
6 to cause foreseeable harm in the course of such law enforcement interactions.

7       9.4   Defendant deputies have a duty of reasonable care to refrain from  
8 violating individuals' rights to privacy under general notions of negligence and  
9 common law.

10       9.5   Defendant deputies have a duty of reasonable care to refrain from  
11 violating RCW 10.79.040.

12       9.6   Clark County and Defendant deputies owed such duty to Ms. Kun; and,  
13 Defendants breached said duty when they unreasonably and unnecessarily entered  
14 and searched Ms. Kun's home without a warrant and arrested her without probable  
15 cause.

16       9.7   Clark County is responsible for the acts of its agent and employees,  
17 Defendant deputies, and is therefore also liable.

18       9.8   Clark County, and Defendant deputies are liable to Ms. Kun for the  
19 negligent actions which proximately caused Ms. Kun injury.

9.9 As a result of the acts of the Defendants, Ms. Kun has suffered injury to body and mind, significant pain, emotional distress, humiliation.

**X. SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**NUISANCE**  
**(State Law)**  
**(ALL DEFENDANTS)**

10.1 Plaintiff hereby restates and incorporates by reference all paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

10.2 Defendants intentionally and unlawfully invaded the property of Ms. Kun, thereby affecting her interest in the exclusive possession of her property.

10.3 There was a reasonable foreseeability that the unlawful invasion by Defendants would disturb the Ms. Kun's possessory interest.

10.4 The invasion by Defendants annoyed, injured, or endangered the comfort, repose, health, or safety of Ms. Kun, or offended decency, or rendered Ms. Kun insecure in life, or in the use of her property.

10.5 As a result of Defendants' violations, Ms. Kun suffered and will continue to suffer damages to be proven at trial.

## **XI. INDEMNIFICATION**

11.1 Plaintiff hereby restates and incorporates by reference all paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

1        11.2 In committing the acts alleged in the preceding paragraphs, Defendant  
2 deputies acted at all relevant times within the scope of their employment for Clark  
3 County.

4        11.3 As a result, pursuant to state law, Clark County must indemnify the  
5 Defendant deputies for any judgment against them.

6                    **XII. RESPONDEAT SUPERIOR**

7        12.1 Plaintiff hereby restates and incorporates by reference all paragraphs of  
8 this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

9        12.2 In committing the acts alleged in the preceding paragraphs, Defendant  
10 deputies acted at all relevant times within the scope of their employment for Clark  
11 County.

12        12.3 Defendant Clark County, as principal, is liable for all torts, including  
13 state law torts, committed by its agents. Clark County, as principal, is also liable  
14 for the constitutional violations committed by its officers as by law and County  
15 Code Clark County is wholly responsible for providing the defense of individual  
16 Defendant Officers and for indemnifying them against any judgment or verdict that  
17 may result.

1                   **XIII. DAMAGES AND PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

2                 13.1 For the reasons stated above, Plaintiff Ms. Kun prays for the following  
3 relief:

4                 13.2 For judgment against each of the Defendants, jointly and severally, for  
5 monetary special damages in an amount to be determined at trial;

6                 13.3 For judgment against each of the Defendants, jointly and severally, for  
7 damages in the form of economic losses, non-economic loss, personal injuries,  
8 emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of reputation, loss of enjoyment of life and  
9 humiliation, in an amount presently unknown and to be made more certain at the  
10 time of trial, as well as incurring attorney fees and other losses;

11               13.4 For judgment against each of the Defendants, jointly and severally, for  
12 general compensatory damages in an amount to be determined at trial;

13               13.5 For judgment for punitive damages against each of the Defendants,  
14 jointly and severally, in an amount to be determined at trial;

15               13.6 For attorneys fees and costs authorized by statute, including reasonable  
16 attorneys fees pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §1988;

17               13.7 WHEREFORE, Ms. Kun prays for damages as previously mentioned,  
18 together with other equitable relief, costs of this action and reasonable attorneys  
19 fees, prejudgment interest on any lost wages or liquidated sums, punitive damages  
20 and any other relief as this Court deems equitable and just.

1                   **XIV. JURY DEMAND**

2                  14.1 Ms. Kun is entitled to and hereby demands trial by a jury.

3                  DATED Monday, November 8, 2021.

4                  ANGUS LEE LAW FIRM, PLLC

5                  *S// D. Angus Lee*

6                  D. Angus Lee, WSBA# 36473

7                  Attorneys for Anna Kun

8                  Angus Lee Law Firm, PLLC

9                  9105A NE HWY 99 Suite 200

10                 Vancouver, WA 98665

11                 Phone: 360.635.6464 Fax: 888.509.8268

12                 E-mail: [Angus@AngusLeeLaw.com](mailto:Angus@AngusLeeLaw.com)